How to get the user input from console

* Scanner is a class predefined in java to scan the user data and use in the program.
* It is present in java.util package.
* If we want to use scanner class we need to create an object to scanner.
* Syntax: Scanner reference Name = new Scanner (System.in);
* Input stream -->system.in
* Output stream -->System.out.println ()
* Err output stream -->err.println ()
* After completing reading user input we need to close the scanner.
* Syntax: Scanner. Close.